

COMPROMISING WITH EVIL

AN ARCHIVAL HISTORY OF GREATER SUDAN, 2007 – 2012

INDEX

Commonly Searched Terms

Eric Reeves

Madeline Zehnder, research and editing

INDEX/TEXT SEARCHING

This text has no formal index per se, but each of the PDF sections and annexes may be searched individually by word or phrase. What appears below are some of the key terms of reference that have defined the various parts of this text. Some appear in many, if not all, sections; some appear only in one or two or three parts.

To Search within an Acrobat PDF: Open PDF. Click Control + F (Command + F –MAC). Search features can also be found under the EDIT menu. Labeled “Find”.

Where an organization or agreement has an acronym (e.g., UNHCR, UN High Commission for Refugees), the acronym and the full term are paired. Many acronyms are used more frequently in a text than the full name (e.g., CPA for Comprehensive Peace Agreement)—hence the acronym will often be more useful for searching purposes.

Only European and American hemisphere names are ordered with last name first; there are too many variations in name order and transliteration for many Arab, African, and Asian names, and these are ordered by first letter of first name to be included (full names and titles typically follow in parentheses).

Of course, any name, word, or phrase may be searched for, whether or not it appears on this list, and may be searched as well in the much larger archives of my website (www.sudanreeves.org).

See also the list of **acronyms**, names for humanitarian organizations, political and military actors, geographical references, and signed agreements (following Preface).

A SHORT (AND PARTIAL) GALLERY OF PHOTOGRAPHS OF SUDANESE LEADERS FOLLOWS.

aballa (camel-herding nomadic tribal groups)
Abdel Aziz el-Hilu (SPLA/M-N)
Abdel Wahid el-Nur (leader of SLA/AW faction)
Abéché (major town in Eastern Chad)
abid (Arabic for “slave”; a racial slur)
Abuja (Nigeria)
Abu Shouk camp (el-Fasher, North Darfur)
Abu Suruj camp (West Darfur)
Abu Tira (Central Reserve Police)
Abyei (contested region north of Warrap State)
Abyei Boundaries Commission (ABC)
Abyei town
Action Against Hunger (Action contre la faim) (ACF)
aerial attacks
Adam Hamid Musa (SAF Major General)
Addis Ababa Peace Agreement (1972)
Addis Ababa (capital of Ethiopia, headquarters of the African Union)
Aegis Trust (UK)
Afghanistan
Africa Confidential
African (non-Arab)
African Centre for Justice and Peace Studies (ACJPS)
African Union High-Level Panel on Darfur

African Union High-Level Implementation Panel (AUHIP—no longer in Darfur)
African Union Mission in Sudan (AMIS)
African Union Peace and Security Council (AU PSC)
Agence France-Presse (AFP)
Agok (Warrap State)
Ahmad Khamis (SAF Major General)
Aide Médicale Internationale
Alfred Taban (prominent Sudanese journalist)
Ali Kushayb (prominent Janjaweed leader; indicted by ICC)
Amal Center (for the Treatment of Victims of Torture, Nyala)
Ameerah Haq (former UN Humanitarian Coordinator for Sudan)
Amnesty International
Andudu Adam Elnail (Episcopal Bishop of the Diocese of Kadugli)
anti-personnel landmines
Antonov (Russian-built cargo plane, used for civilian bombings)
Arab
Arab Gathering
Arab League
Arab militias
“Arab Spring”
Arabic
armored personnel carriers (APC)
arms embargo
Ashworth, John (regional Sudan expert)
Asmara (capital of Eritrea)
asset stripping
Associated Press (AP)
atrocious crimes
Awad Ibn Auf (SAF General)
Aweil (Northern Bahr el-Ghazal)
Baggara (Arab cattle nomads)
Bahr el-Arab River (also River Kiir)
Bakri Salih (SAF Major General)
Ban Ki-moon (UN Secretary-General)
al-Bashir (Field Marshal and President Omar Hassan Ahmed al-Bashir)
Barnaba Marial Benjamin (spokesman for the Government of South Sudan)
BBC
Beja Congress
Benn, Hilary (former UK Secretary of State for International Development)
Bentiu (capital of Unity State)
Bergid
Bloomberg News
Blue Nile
body bags
Boing (Upper Nile)
Bombing
Bor (Jonglei State)
border demarcation, border delineation
Border Intelligence Brigade (also Border Intelligence Guards)
Boyette, Ryan
Brazil
Brennan, John (senior counter-terrorism official in Obama administration NSC)
Brookings Institution
Bürgenstock (Switzerland) (site of negotiated ceasefire for the Nuba, 2002)
Burum (South Kordofan)
Burr, Millard

Bush, George W. (former president of the U.S.)
Cairo (capital of Egypt)
Canada
CARE
car-jackings
Carisch, Enrico (Switzerland, former member of UN Panel of Experts on Darfur)
Carter Center
Carter, Jimmy (former U.S. President and head of the Carter Center)
Catena, Tom
Central African Republic (CAR)
Central Equatoria
Central Intelligence Agency (CIA)
Central Reserve Police (CRP)
census
Chad (eastern Chad is immediately to the west of Darfur)
Chapter VII authority (UN Charter)
Charpentier, Georg (former UN Resident and Humanitarian Coordinator for Sudan)
chemical weapons
China
China National Petroleum Corp. (CNCP)
Cholera
Christian
Christian Science Monitor
Civilian Protection Monitoring Team (CPMT)
Clinton, Hillary (U.S. Secretary of State)
cluster bombs
Coalition for International Justice
Collins, Robert
Comprehensive Peace Agreement (CPA)
Condominium Rule (Britain and Egypt)
“conflict-affected persons”
crimes against humanity
Crude Mortality Rate (CMR)
Cycmanick, Chris (UNAMID spokesman)
Daily Star (Lebanon)
Dajo
Dak Dop Bishok (brutal military figure in Upper Nile)
Dallaire, Lt. General (Ret.) Roméo (UN commander of UNAMIR, 1993-94)
Damazin (Blue Nile)
Danforth, John (former special envoy for Sudan)
Danish Church Aid (DCA)
dar (roughly “homeland,” e.g., Dar Massalit or Dar Fur)
Darfur
Darfur Humanitarian Profiles (produced by UN OCHA through January 1, 2009)
Darfur Peace Agreement (Abuja, Nigeria; May 2006) (DPA)
Darfurian Voices
Darfuri civil society
Darfuris
David Yau Yau (especially dangerous renegade militia leader in Jonglei)
“de-coupling” (of Darfur from U.S. Sudan policy)
Delami (South Kordofan)
demilitarized buffer zone
Democratic Republic of Congo (DRC)
Deng Alor (senior SPLA member, Minister for Cabinet Affairs)
depression
Deribat (Jebel Marra)

De Waal, Alex (adviser to African Union mediation efforts on Darfur)
Diarrhea
Diffra oil well-site in Heglig
DigitalGlobe (satellite reconnaissance firm, Colorado)
Dilling (South Kordofan)
Dinka (also, Dinka Ngok, Dinka Panaruu)
Djbril Ibrahim (current leader of JEM)
Doctors Without Borders/Médecins Sans Frontières (MSF) National sections: Switzerland, Spain, Belgium
(the largest sections—France and Holland—expelled March 4, 2009)
Doha (capital of Qatar)
Doha Document for Peace in Darfur Peace Agreement (DDPD)
Doro (Upper Nile)
Eastern Equatoria
Eastern Front
Ed Daein (South Darfur)
Egeland, Jan (former UN Under-secretary for Humanitarian Affairs)
Egypt
Eliasson, Jan (Deputy Secretary General of the UN; former special representative to Darfur)
emergency threshold (for mortality and for malnutrition)
Enough Project (Washington, DC)
Equatorian
Eritrea
Ethiopia
“ethnic cleansing”
European Union (EU)
European Parliament
expulsion of humanitarian organizations (March 4, 2009 and other occasions)
Famine Early Warning System Network (FEWSNet)
el-Fasher (North Darfur)
Farchana (refugee camp in eastern Sudan)
fatwa
el-Feid (al-Rashad Locality, Nuba Mountains)
FEWSNet
Firka (Raja County, Western Bahr el-Ghazal)
flight ban
Flint, Julie (Sudan expert, with particular knowledge of Darfur and the Nuba)
food insecurity
Foreign Policy
Formed Police Units (FPU)
Foro Banga (North Darfur)
France
Friends of IGAD
Fur
The Guardian (UK)
Gedarif State (northern Sudan)
*Geertz, Clifford (anthropologist, author of *The Interpretation of Culture*)*
gender-based violence (GBV)
el-Geneina (West Darfur)
general food distribution
Geneva Conventions
génocidaire
genocide
“genocide by attrition”
Genocide Watch
George Athor (renegade militia leader and former SPLA general; now deceased)

Georgieva, Kristalina (*European Commissioner for International Cooperation, Humanitarian Aid and Crisis Response*)
 Gereida (*South Darfur*)
 Germany
 Gettleman, Jeffrey (*correspondent, NYT*)
 Ghandour (*Ibrahim Ghandour, secretary for political affairs of the NIF/NCP*)
 Ghazi (*Ghazi Salah el-Din Atabani, senior NIF/NCP member with a wide portfolio*)
 ghost houses
 Girifna
 Globe and Mail (*Canada*)
 Global Acute Malnutrition (GAM)
 GOAL (*Ireland*)
 Gogrial (*Warrap State*)
 Gok Machar (*Northern Bahr el-Ghazal*)
 “Gosh” (*SAF General Salah Abdallah “Gosh,” former head of NISS*)
 Government of National Unity (GNU)
 Government of South Sudan (GOSS)
 Government of Sudan (GOS)
 Gramizzi, Claudio (*former member of the UN Panel of Experts for Darfur*)
 Gration, Scott (*former U.S. special envoy for Sudan*)
 Greater Nile Petroleum Operating Company (GNPOC)
 Guéhenno, Jean (*former head of UN Peacekeeping*)
 Guffa (*Upper Nile*)
 Guido camp (*near Garsila, West Darfur*)
 Gutbi al-Mahdi Mohamed (*long-time and senior NIF/NCP member; former director of NISS*)
 Guterres, Antonio (*former UN High Commissioner for Refugees*)
 Haile Menkerios (*special rep. of the UN Secretary-General to greater Sudan*)
 Haj Ahmed Algaily Ahmed (*SAF General*)
 Hamas
 Hamesh Koreib (*Kassala State*)
 Haroun (*Ahmed Mohamed Haroun Adam, currently governor of South Kordofan; indicted by ICC*)
 Harvard Humanitarian Initiative (HHI)
 Haskanita (*North Darfur*)
 “heavy support package” (*for AMIS, as it converted to UNAMID*)
 Heiban (*South Kordofan*)
 Heglig/Panthou (*lies in disputed border*)
 Helicopters, helicopter gunship
 Holland
 Holmes, John (*former UN Under-secretary for Humanitarian Affairs*)
 hudud
 Humanitarian Aid Commission (*Khartoum*) (HAC)
 Humanitarian Aid Relief Trust (HART, UK)
 Human Rights and Advocacy Network for Democracy (HAND)
 Human Rights First
 Human Rights Watch (HRW)
 hunger gap
 Hussein (*SAF General and Defense Minister Abdel Rahim Mohamed Hussein, indicted by ICC*)
 “hybrid” (*UN/African Union*)
 hygiene-preventable
 Hyper-inflation
 Ibrahim Gambari, joint special representative of the AU and UN to UNAMID
 Idriss Déby (*President of Chad*)
 The Independent (UK)
 infant mortality
 India
 Institute of War and Peace Reporting (IWPR)

Internal Displacement Monitoring Centre
Intergovernmental Authority for Development (IGAD, formerly IGADD)
Interim Period (specified in CPA)
Internally Displaced Person (IDP)
International Committee of the Red Cross (ICRC)
International Criminal Court (ICC)
International Crisis Group (Brussels) (ICG)
International Monetary Fund (IMF)
international non-governmental organization (INGO)
International Organization for Migration (intergovernmental) (IOM)
International Rescue Committee (IRC)
Iran, long-range Iranian missiles
Iraq
Isaias Afwerki (president of Eritrea)
Islam
Islamist
Ismail (Mustafa Osman Ismail, long-time NIF/NCP member, former Minister of Foreign Affairs)
Ismat Abdel Rahman al-Zain (SAF Lt. General)
Israel
Jablak (camp) (Upper Nile)
Jamam refugee camp (Upper Nile)
Janjaweed (also: janjaweed, janjawiid, janjewiit, and other transliterations)
January 1, 1956
January 9, 2005
January 9, 2011
Japan
Jau/Jaw (Unity State)
al-Jazeera (English)
Jean Ping (former head of African Union PSC)
Jebel Marra (straddles three Darfur states)
Jebel Mun (West Darfur)
Jebel Si (North Darfur)
jihad
John Garang (charismatic leader of the SPLA/M from 1983 until his death in July 2005)
Johnson Olonyi (renegade militia commander in Upper Nile)
Johnson, Douglas (historian of Sudan)
Johnson, Hilde (UN head of mission in South Sudan)
Jonglei State
Juba (Central Equatoria, capital of South Sudan)
“Juba Arabic”
July 9, 2005
July 9, 2011
Justice and Equality Movement (JEM)
Kadugli (South Kordofan)
Kafia Kingi (Western Bahr el-Ghazal)
Kajo Keiji (Central Equatoria)
Kakuma (Kenya)
Kalashnikov
Kalma camp (Nyala, South Darfur)
Kampala (capital of Uganda)
Kapila, Mukesh (former Resident and Humanitarian Coordinator for Sudan; resigned in 2004)
Kapoeta (Eastern Equatoria)
Karen Tchalian (commander of UNMIS forces in Kadugli in June 2011)
Karti (Foreign Minister Ali Ahmed Karti)
Kass (North Darfur)
Kassab camp (North Darfur)

Kassala State (northern Sudan)
Kastberg, Nils (UNICEF, Darfur)
Kauda (Nuba Mountains)
Kebkabiya (North Darfur)
Kenya
Khalil Ibrahim (former leader of JEM)
Khartoum (Khartoum State, capital of Sudan)
Khor Abeche (South Darfur)
kidnapping
Kiir Adem (Northern Bahr el-Ghazal)
Kishore Mahbubani (Singapore, former representative to UN Security Council)
Kofi Annan (former UN Secretary General; head of UN Peacekeeping during Rwanda genocide)
Kosti (White Nile State)
Kristof, Nicholas (correspondent NYT)
Kurmuk (Blue Nile)
Kutum (North Darfur)
Kerry, Senator John
Kyung-wha Kang (UN Deputy High Commissioner for Human Rights)
Lakes State
Lam Akol
The Lancet (UK medical journal)
Ladsous, Hevré (UN Under-secretary for Peacekeeping)
lean season
Lemkin, Raphael (Polish linguist who coined the term “genocide” and was the major force in securing UN ratification of the Convention on the Prevention and Punishment of the Crime of Genocide)
Le Roy, Alain (former head of UN Peacekeeping)
Liberation and Justice Movement (LJM)
Libya
“light support package” (to AMIS as it converted to UNAMID)
Lokichokio (Kenya)
Lord’s Resistance Army (LRA)
Los Angeles Times
Lui (Western Equatoria)
Luka Biong (former Minister of Cabinet Affairs in the Government of South Sudan)
Lusk, Gillian (Associate Editor, Africa Confidential)
Lyman, Princeton (U.S. special envoy for Sudan)
Mabaan (Upper Nile)
Machakos Protocol (July 2002)
Mahjoub Abdallah Sharfi (SAF Major General)
Malakal (Upper Nile)
Malaria
Mali
Malaysia
Malik Agaar (former governor of Blue Nile, senior SPLM/A-N leader)
Martin Luther Agwai (former force commander of UNAMID)
Mashood Adebayo Baderin (UN “expert on human rights in Sudan”)
Massalit
McClatchey News
McDoom, Opheera (correspondent Reuters)
measles
Médecins du Monde
Meles Zenawi (former president of Ethiopia)
Mellit (North Darfur)
Mendez, Juan (former special advisor to the Secretary General on prevention of genocide)
meningitis
Mercy Corps

Merowe (Nile dam site) (Northern State)
 Mershing camp (South Darfur)
 Mid-Upper Arm Circumference (MUAC, malnutrition measure)
 MiG-29 fighter jet
 Military Intelligence
 Minni Minawi (leader of SLA/MM faction)
 al-Mirgani (Mohammed Osman al-Mirghani, leader of DUP)
 Misseriya
 Mohamed Ahmed Eisa, Dr. (former director of Amal Center for Treatment of Torture, Nyala)
 moral equivalence
 Moreno-Ocampo, Luis (former prosecutor, ICC)
 Mornei camp (West Darfur)
 Mortality
 Muamar Gadaffi (former strongman leader of Libya)
 Muhajeriya (South Darfur)
 mujahideen
 Mukjar (West Darfur)
 multiple rocket launchers (MRL)
 Mundri, Western Equatoria
 Murle (non-Nilotic tribal group in South; tense ethnic clashes with Lou Nuer)
 Musa Hilal (leading Janjaweed figure)
 Muslim
 Nafi'e (Nafi'e Ali Nafi'e, long-time senior NIF/NCP official)
 Naivasha (Kenya)
 Nathan, Laurie (Sudan scholar)
 Nairobi (capital of Kenya)
 National Congress Party (NCP)
 National Intelligence and Security Service (NISS)
 National Islamic Front (NIF)
 National Islamic Front/National Congress Party (NIF/NCP)
 NATO
 Natsios, Andrew (former U.S. special envoy for Sudan)
 Navi Pillay (UN High Commissioner for Human Rights)
 N'Djamena (capital of Chad)
 Nepal
 Nertiti (West Darfur)
 The New Republic
 "New Strategy for Darfur"
 New York Times (NYT)
 "New Sudan"
 Nhial Deng (Foreign Minister, Government of South Sudan)
 Niger
 Nigeria
 Nile River (White Nile River, Blue Nile River)
 Nilotic
 Nimeiri (Ja'afar Mohamed Nimeiri, former president of Sudan)
 non-Arab (African)
 non-food items (NFI)
 non-governmental organization (NGO)
 North Darfur
 Northern Bahr el-Ghazal
 Norway
 Norwegian People's Aid (NPA)
 Norwegian Refugee Council (NRC)
 Nuba (broad tribal group)
 Nuba Mountains (South Kordofan)

Nubia (northern Sudan)
Nuer (Nilotic tribal group)
Nyala (South Darfur)
Nyuru (West Darfur)
Obama, Barack (U.S. President)
el-Obeid (Northern Kordofan)
Oil and Natural Gas Company of India (ONG)
oil revenues, oil revenue-sharing
oil transit fees
omda
Omdurman (Khartoum State)
Organization of Islamic Conference
Osama bin Laden (leader of al-Qaeda)
Otash (camp) (Nyala, South Darfur)
Ottawa Treaty (banning use of anti-personnel landmines)
Oure Cassoni (refugee camp in eastern Chad)
Oxfam
Panthou/Heglig (lies in disputed border area)
Pagan Amum (senior negotiator for SPLM/GOSS)
Permanent Court of Arbitration (The Hague) (PCA)
Peter Gadet (former renegade militia leader, temporarily with the SPLA)
Petrodar Consortium (eastern region)
Petronas (Malaysia)
Pibor (Jonglei State)
Physicians for Human Rights (Cambridge, MA) (PHR)
Polgreen, Lydia (correspondent NYT)
polio
“popular consultations”
Popular Defense Forces (PDF)
Port Sudan (Red Sea State)
Prendergast, John (co-founder of Enough Project)
Pronk, Jan (UN special envoy to Sudan, resigned in 2006)
al-Qaeda
Qatar
Radio Dabanga
rainy season
Raja County (Western Bahr el-Ghazal)
Ramadan
rape, gang-rape
Rashaida Free Lions
Rebel/Renegade Militia Groups (RMG)
Red Sea State
refugees
Refugees International (Washington) (RI)
regime change
Renk (Upper Nile)
Reporters Without Borders
Republic of South Sudan (RSS)
“responsibility to protect” (R2P)
Reuters
Rice, Susan (US Ambassador to the United Nations)
Riek Machar (Vice-President, GOSS)
Rift Valley Institute (Nairobi) (RVI)
Rizeigat (Arab tribal group)
River Kurr (also Bahr el-Arab River)
Rocket Propelled Grenades (RPG)

Rodolphe Adada (former special joint UN/AU representative to UNAMID)
Rome Statute
Rubkona (Unity State)
Rumbek (Lakes State)
Russia
Rwanda
Sachs, Jeffrey (senior economic advisor to UN Secretary General Ban Ki-moon)
Salih Mahmoud Osman (Sudanese winner of the Sakharov Prize for Freedom of Thought, 2007)
Salva Kiir (President of the Government of South Sudan)
Samaritan's Purse (SP)
Satellite Sentinel Project (SSP)
satellite surveillance
Saudi Arabia
Save the Children (SC) (US, UK, and Swedish sections)
secession
Seisi (El-Tigani Ateem Seisi, leader of LJM, former governor of Darfur)
self-determination referendum (South Sudan and Abyei)
Senegal
Severe Acute Malnutrition (SAM)
sexual violence
Shangil Tobya (North Darfur)
sharia
sheikh
Shilluk
Siddig al-Mahdi (Al-Sadiq Siddig al-Mahdi, former prime minister of Sudan, 1986-89)
da Silva, Manuel Aranda (former Humanitarian and Resident Coordinator for UN/Sudan)
Simon Gatwick (Major General, South Sudan)
Sirba (West Darfur)
Sirte (Libya)
Sisi camp (Kerenek locality, West Darfur)
Small Arms Survey (Geneva) (SAS)
Smith, Dane (U.S. special representative for Darfur)
Smith, James (Aegis Trust)
Sobat River (Jonglei)
Solidarités
South Africa
South Darfur
South Kordofan
South Sudan Liberation Movement (SSLM)
Spain
Status of Forces Agreement (Darfur) (SOFA)
Suleiman Jamous (JEM)
Suliman Baldo (Sudanese academic and human rights advocate)
Sudan Armed Forces (SAF)
Sudan Liberation Army (SLA)
Sudan Media Center (SMC)
Sudan News Agency (SUNA)
Sudan Organization Against Torture (SOAT)
Sudan People's Liberation Army (SPLA)
Sudan People's Liberation Movement
Sudan People's Liberation Movement-Democratic Change, Lam Akol/Khartoum alliance
Sudan Red Crescent Society
Sudan People's Liberation Army-North (SPLA-N)
Sudan Revolutionary Front (SRF)
Sudan Social Development Organization (SUDO)
Sudan Tribune

Sudan Vision
Sudanese Pound (northern currency)
Sudanese Red Crescent Society (SRCS)
Sukhoi-25 fighter jet
SUNA (Sudan News Agency)
Supplementary Feeding Centers (SFC)
al-Sawarmi (al-Sawarmi Khalid Sa'ad, SAF military spokesman)
Tabarat (North Darfur)
Tabit (North Darfur)
Taha (Ali Osman Mohamed Taha, long-time NIF/NCP official, Vice-President)
Talisman Energy (Canada)
Talodi (South Kordofan)
Tanner, Victor
Tawila (North Darfur)
terrorism
Thabo Mbeki (head of the African Union High-Level Implementation Panel)
Thailand
Therapeutic Feeding Centers (TFC)
"thick description"
Tillo (outside Kadugli)
Timsaha (Raja County)
Tishwin (Unity State)
Torit (Eastern Equatoria)
Toronto Star
Torture
Trafigura
Tripoli (capital of Libya)
Tubiana, Jérôme (former member of the UN Panel of Experts on Darfur)
Tunjur
al-Turabi (Hassan Abdullah al-Turabi, NIF ideologue, partially side-lined in 1999)
Turelei (Warrap State)
Uganda
Um Dukhum (West Darfur)
UN/African Union Mission in Darfur (UNAMID)
UN Assistance Mission in Rwanda (UNAMIR)
UN Commission of Inquiry
UN Convention on the Prevention and Punishment of the Crime of Genocide (1948)
UN Department of Peacekeeping Operations (UN DPKO)
UN Development Program (UNDP)
UN Food and Agriculture Organization (UNFAO)
UN Humanitarian Air Service (UNHAS)
UN High Commission for Human Rights (Geneva) (UNHCHR)
UN High Commission for Refugees (UNHCR)
UN Human Rights Council
UN Integrated Regional Information Networks (UN IRIN)
UN International Children's Emergency Fund (UNICEF)
UN Joint Logistics Center
United Nations Mission in the Central African Republic and Chad (MINURCAT)
UN Mission in Sudan (UNMIS)
UN Mission in South Sudan (UNMISS)
UN News Centre
UN Office for the Coordination of Humanitarian Affairs (UN OCHA, also OCHA)
UN Panel of Experts on Darfur
UN Security Council Resolutions:
 1556
 1591

1593
 1674
 1706
 1769
 2046
 UN World Food Program (Rome) (UN WFP, also WFP)
 UN World Health Organization (UN WHO, also WHO)
 UN World Summit (September 2005)
 U.S. Agency for International (USAID)
 U.S. Committee for Refugees
 U.S. Institute of Peace
 U.S. State Department
 Unity State
 Upper Nile
 Valerie Amos (UN Under-secretary for Humanitarian Affairs)
 Voice of America (VOA)
 Wadi Saleh (West Darfur)
 Warrap State
 Washington, DC
 Washington Post
 water-borne diseases
 WatSan (water and sanitation)
 WASH (water, sanitation, and hygiene)
 Wau (Western Bahr el-Ghazal)
 Western Bahr el-Ghazal
 Western Equatoria
 West Darfur
 Western Upper Nile
 Williamson, Richard (former special envoy for Sudan)
 Winter, Roger (former special assistant for Sudan)
 World Bank
 World Organization Against Torture (OMCT)
 WS-2 (Wei Shi) multi-launch rockets system (Chinese, used by SAF in the Nuba)
 Yafta (Upper Nile)
 Yambio (Western Equatoria)
 Yasir Arman (secretary general of the SPLM/A-North)
 Yei (Central Equatoria)
 Yida refugee camp (Unity State)
 Yoweri Museveni (President of Uganda)
 Yusef Kuwa (great leader of the Nuba people during the extermination campaign of the 1990s)
 Zaghawa
 Zalingei (West Darfur)
 Zam Zam (camp) (el-Fasher, North Darfur)
 Zionist
 Zoellick, Robert (former Deputy Secretary of State)
 zurga (common racial epithet)

DARFURI LEADERS



Photography credit: Eric Reeves

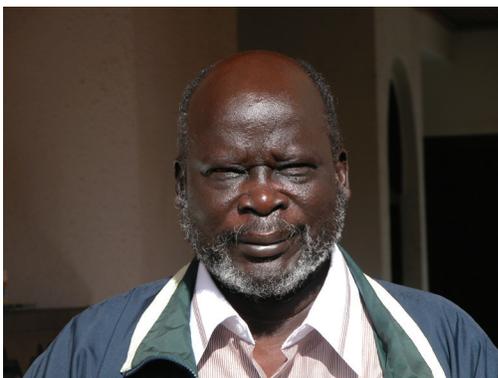
DR. MOHAMED AHMED EISE, former director of the Amal Center for the Treatment of and Rehabilitation of Survivors of Torture in Nyala, South Darfur



SULEIMAN JAMOUS, humanitarian coordinator for the Justice and Equality Movement (JEM)

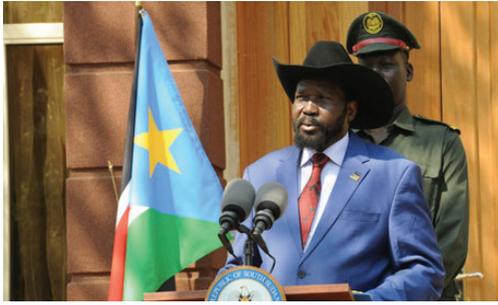
LEADERS FROM SOUTH SUDAN AND THE MARGINALIZED REGIONS

(Photography credits: Eric Reeves, Government of South Sudan, United Nations, Enough Project, Sudan Media Center [Khartoum], public domain, unknown)



Photography credit: Eric Reeves

JOHN GARANG, NAIROBI 2003 — Former powerful and charismatic leader of the SPLA/M; his death in July 2005 likely ended any chance that the CPA would be fully implemented



Photography credit: Government of South Sudan
SALVA KIIR, PRESIDENT OF THE GOVERNMENT OF SOUTH SUDAN; he has led South Sudan through seven of the most difficult years in its history; he has not received adequate support from a number of senior SPLM officials



Photography credit: Enough Project
LUKA BIONG DENG, FORMER MINISTER FOR PRESIDENTIAL AFFAIRS IN THE GOVERNMENT OF SOUTH SUDAN, chief Southern representative of the Abyei Joint Oversight Committee



YUSEF KUWA, FORMER LEADER OF THE SPLM/A IN THE NUBA MOUNTAINS; one of the great men to emerge from the terrible years of civil war



ABDEL AZIZ EL-HILU, COMMANDER OF THE SPLA-NORTH IN THE NUBA



MALIK AGAR, FORMER GOVERNOR OF BLUE NILE, formerly governor of Blue Nile and powerful leader within the SPLA/M, he is now equally powerful as a leader of the SPLA/M-North



NHIAL DENG NHIAL, FOREIGN MINISTER OF THE GOVERNMENT OF SOUTH SUDAN



YASIR ARMAN, SECRETARY-GENERAL SPLM/A-NORTH



SAMSON KWAJE, a good man and former spokesman for the SPLM; he is much missed.



PAGAN AMUM, SOUTH SUDAN'S LEAD NEGOTIATOR, A key member of the SPLA/M and in August/September led the negotiations with Khartoum over oil revenues



JOK MADUT JOK, founder and executive director of the Marol School (Warrap State, South Sudan) and Undersecretary for the Ministry of Culture, Government of South Sudan; it will be people like Jok who determine the future of South Sudan

LEADERS OF THE NATIONAL ISLAMIC FRONT/NATIONAL CONGRESS PARTY



PRESIDENT AND FIELD MARSHAL OMAR AL-BASHIR, indicted for genocide and crimes against humanity by the International Criminal Court



GENERAL ABDEL RAHIM MOHAMED HUSSEIN, DEFENSE MINISTER AND FORMER MINISTER OF THE INTERIOR; indicted by the ICC for war crimes and crimes against humanity



VICE PRESIDENT ALI OSMAN TAHA, CHIEF NEGOTIATOR FOR THE NIF/NCP during Naivasha peace talks Viewed by some as a “moderate” within the regime, he is in fact simply more pragmatic about achieving the Islamist and Arabizing agenda. Taha play a major role in the Darfur genocide and was part of the NIF/NCP assassination attempt on Hosni Mubarak in Addis Ababa (1995)



GENERAL SALAH ABDALLAH “GOSH”—former powerful head of the intelligence and security services and an exceptionally brutal man



NAFI’E ALI NAFI’E long-time senior presidential adviser and power broker; until the events of 2011, one of the very most powerful members of the NIF/NCP



GHAZI SALAH EL-DIN ATABANI, senior NIF/ NCP member who has taken on at various times a wide range of portfolios



GUTBI AL-MAHDI MOHAMED, political secretary (politburo chief) and longtime senior member of NIF/NCP



ALI AHMED KARTI—long-time NIF/NCP stalwart; now Foreign Minister; headed the PDF during the civil war.



Islamist ideologue and mastermind of the 1989 coup, **HASSAN AL-TURABI** was only partially sidelined by the NIF/NCP leadership in 1999. He remains a force to be reckoned with



UN/African Union representative to UNAMID **IBRAHIM GAMBARI**, with NIF/NCP PRESIDENT **OMAR AL-BASHIR**, now indicted for crimes against humanity and genocide. Here photographed smiling with President al-Bashir at the wedding of the daughter of notorious Janjaweed leader Musa Hilal to President Idriss Déby of Chad. A revealing episode....



MUSAL HILAL, the most notorious and brutally destructive Janjaweed leader. Responsible for tens of thousands of deaths, he is also author of a now infamous memorandum urging that the “demography of Darfur be changed” and that it be “emptied of African tribal groups”



ALI KUSHAYB, “colonel of colonels” within the Janjaweed charged by the ICC with war crimes and crimes against humanity



AHMED HAROUN, GOVERNOR SOUTH KORDOFAN and former State Minister for the Interior during the worst years of the Darfur genocide. He has been indicted by the ICC for war crimes and crimes against humanity; his actions as governor of South Kordofan have been no less brutal or destructive



A rare photograph of GENERAL BAKRI SALIH, FORMER DEFENSE MINISTER. He is now senior minister for presidential affairs; very influential in current political environment.



THE UNITED NATIONS has no qualms about dealing with the Khartoum regime. Despite the ICC indictments of senior members of that regime, BAN KI-MOON happily accepts the diplomatic credentials of Khartoum's new UN ambassador

Photography credit: United Nations



FIELD MARSHAL AL-BASHIR and GENERAL HUSSEIN are in appropriate attire for celebrating their continuing tyranny and military ambitions